

# OPNFV functional test guide

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## Introduction

Testing is a key challenge of OPNFV. It shall be possible to run functional tests on any OPNFV solution.

**The goal of this document consists in**

- a description of functional tests for OPNFV
- a description of the tools needed to perform these tests
- the procedure to configure the tools and the scenarios associated with these tests

Functional tests shall be automated (as much as possible) and collected results shall be used to improve the robustness and the reliability of the overall system.

Function tests may cover any domain that could lead to improve the OPNFV solution and define "Telco Cloud" KPI.

The last section also describes how to automate these tests within the OPNFV continuous integration project.

**ETSI NFV defined 9 use cases (ref ETSI):**

- VNF as a Service
- NFV as a service
- VNF Forwarding graphs
- Virtual Network Platform as a Service
- Virtualisation of Mobile Core and IMS
- Virtualisation of Mobile station
- Fixed Access NFV
- Virtualization of CDNs (vCDN)
- Virtualization of the Home environment

Most of the use cases are also discussed in upstream projects (e.g. [Openstack Telco Working Group](#) )

**For release 1 (Arno), 4 test suites have been selected:**

- Rally Bench test suite for Openstack
- Openstack Tempest test suite
- OpenDaylight test suite
- vPing

The 3 first suites are directly inherited from upstream projects. vPing, that is already present in Tempest suite, has been developed to provide a basic "hello world" functional test example.

vIMS, vEPC, vPE, vHGW, vCDN, vWhatever use cases are not considered for first release. It does not mean that such use cases cannot be tested on OPNFV Arno. It means that these testcases have not been integrated in the [Continuous Integration](#) and no specific work (integration or development) have been done for the first release. We may expect that new VNFs and new scenarios will be created and integrated in the future releases. See [functest guide](#) for details.

## Prerequisites

We assume that an OPNFV Arno solution has been installed.

The installation of the OPNFV solution is out of scope of this document but can be found [\[here\]](#). In the rest of the document the OPNFV solution would be considered as the System Under Test (SUT).

The installation and configuration of the tools needed to perform the tests will be described in the following sections.

For release 1, the tools are automatically installed, but the tests are not fully automated due to the requirement that sourcing of OpenStack credentials is required on at least one machine where tests are launched. More details will be provided in the configuration section.

It is recommended to install the different tools on the jump host server as defined in the [pharos](#) project.

**For functest, the following libraries are needed. You can install them either with yum install or apt-get install, depending on your operating system:**

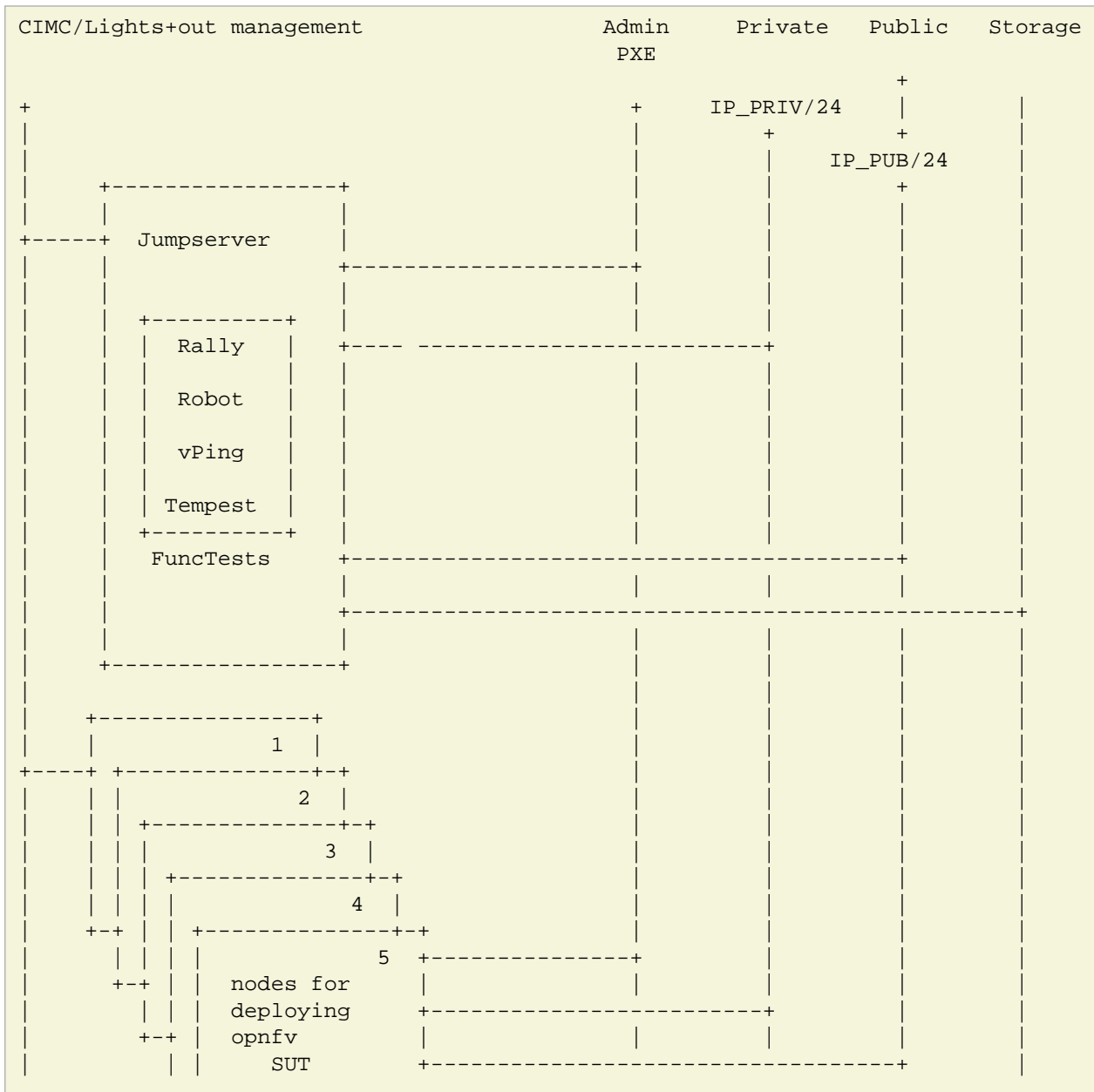
- python-pip
- python-dev

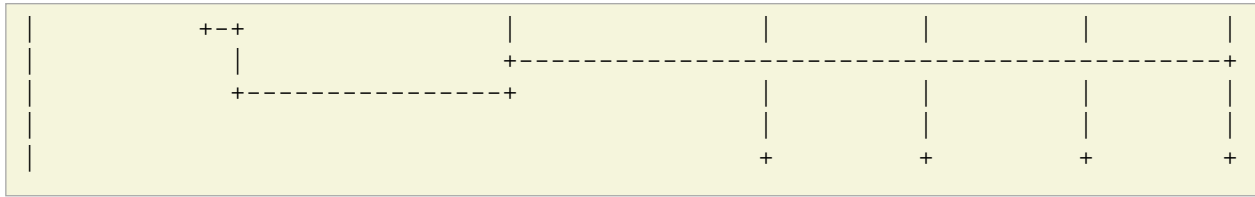
- libffi-dev
- libxml2-dev
- libxslt1-dev

**You will also need some Python modules:**

- sudo pip install GitPython
- sudo pip install python-novaclient
- sudo pip install python-neutronclient
- sudo pip install python-glanceclient
- sudo pip install python-keystoneclient

The high level architecture can be described as follow:

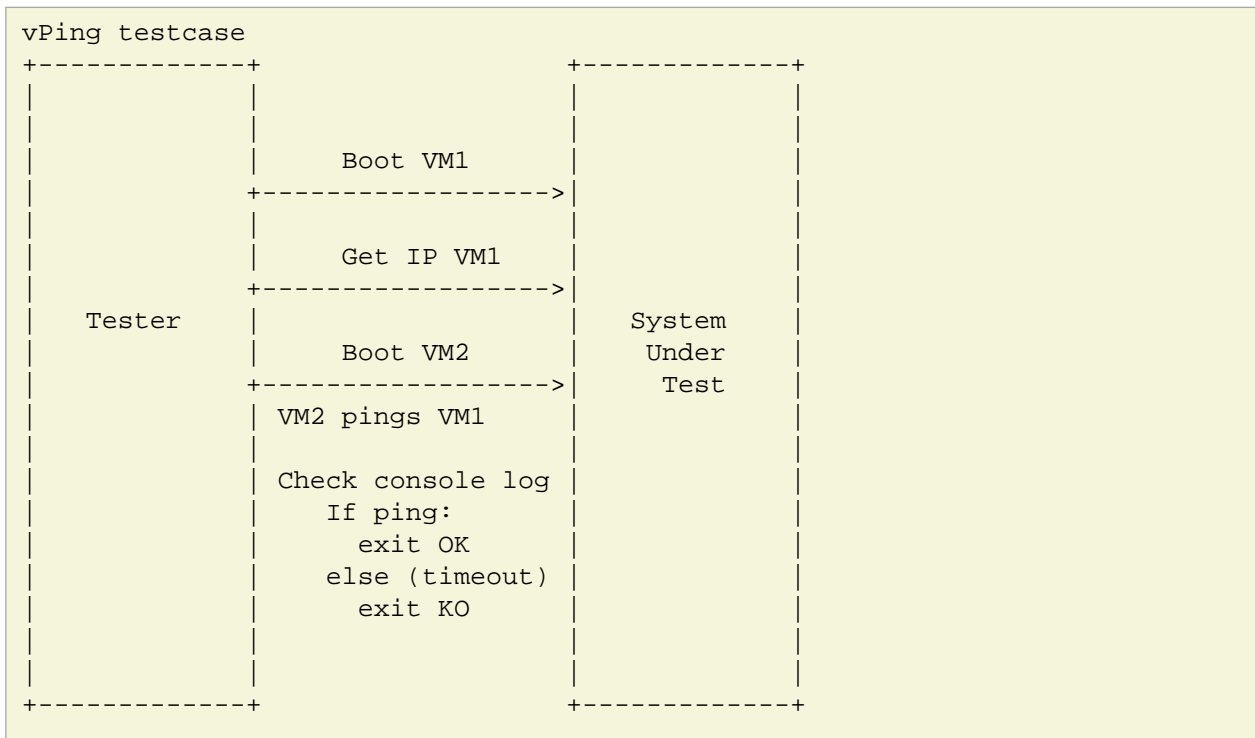




## Description of the test cases

### vPing

The goal of this test can be described as follow:



This example, using OpenStack Python clients can be considered as an "Hello World" example and may be modified for future use.

### OpenDaylight

The ODL suite consists in a set of basic tests inherited from ODL project. The suite tests the creation and deletion of network, subnet, port through OpenDaylight and Neutron.

**The list of tests can be described as follow:**

- Restconf.basic: Get the controller modules via Restconf
- Neutron.Networks
  - Check OpenStack Networks :: Checking OpenStack Neutron for known networks
  - Check OpenDaylight Networks :: Checking OpenDaylight Neutron API
  - Create Network :: Create new network in OpenStack
  - Check Network :: Check Network created in OpenDaylight
  - Neutron.Networks :: Checking Network created in OpenStack are pushed
- Neutron.Subnets

- Check OpenStack Subnets :: Checking OpenStack Neutron for known Subnets
- Check OpenDaylight subnets :: Checking OpenDaylight Neutron API
- Create New subnet :: Create new subnet in OpenStack
- Check New subnet :: Check new subnet created in OpenDaylight
- Neutron.Subnets :: Checking Subnets created in OpenStack are pushed
- Neutron.Ports
  - Check OpenStack ports :: Checking OpenStack Neutron for known ports
  - Check OpenDaylight ports :: Checking OpenDaylight Neutron API
  - Create New Port :: Create new port in OpenStack
  - Check New Port :: Check new subnet created in OpenDaylight
  - Neutron.Ports :: Checking Port created in OpenStack are pushed
- Delete Ports
  - Delete previously created subnet in OpenStack
  - Check subnet deleted in OpenDaylight
  - Check subnet deleted in OpenStack
- Delete network
  - Delete previously created network in OpenStack
  - Check network deleted in OpenDaylight
  - Check network deleted in OpenStack
- 

## Rally bench test suite

Rally bench test suite consist in a suite of light performance tests on some of the OpenStack components.

The goal of this test suite is to test the different modules of OpenStack and get significant figures that could help us to define telco Cloud KPI.

**The OPNFV scenarios are based on the collection of the existing [Rally](#) scenarios:**

- authenticate
- cinder
- nova
- requests
- glance
- keystone
- neutron
- quotas

This test suite provides performance information on VIM (OpenStack) part.

No SLA were defined for release 1, we just consider whether the tests are passed or failed.

In the future SLA shall be defined (e.g. accepting booting time for a given image with a given flavour).

Through its integration in Continuous Integration, the evolution of the performance of these tests shall also be considered.

# Tempest

Tempest is the OpenStack Integration Test Suite. We use Rally to run Tempest suite.

The Tempest.conf configuration file is automatically generated by Rally then the Tempest suite is run, each test duration is measured.

We considered the smoke test suite for Arno.

The goal of this test is to check the basic OpenStack functionality on a fresh installation.

## Tooling installation

2 external tools are needed for the functional tests on Arno:

- Rally
- Robot

Rally is used for benchmarking and running Tempest. Robot is used for running OpenDaylight test suites.

A script (config\_test.py) has been created to simplify as much as possible the installation of the different suites of tests.

This script [config\\_test.py](#) is hosted in OPNFV repository and uses the configuration file [config\\_funcstest.yaml](#):

```
usage: config_funcstest.py [-h] [-d] [-f] path action

positional arguments:
  repo_path      path to the repository
  action         Possible actions are: 'start|check|clean'

optional arguments:
  -h, --help      show this help message and exit
  -d, --debug     Debug mode
  -f, --force     used to avoid prompting the user for confirmation when cleaning functest environment.
```

### Actions

- start: will prepare the functional testing environment
- check: will check the configuration (scenarios available, environment variables properly set, networks,...)
- clean: will clean the functional test environment if existing

**This script will:**

- Install Rally environment
- Install Robot environment
- Install Tempest
- Retrieve test scenarios
- Create temporary neutron private network (if needed)
- Create Glance images

When integrated in CI, the only prerequisite consists in retrieving the OpenStack credentials (rc file). This file shall be saved on the jump host. It must be sourced by the user (who shall have sudo rights) executing the tests.

For the Continuous Integration we store this file under \$HOME/funcstest/opnfv-openrc.sh on the jump host server so CI can automatically execute the suite of tests

The procedure to set up functional testing environment can be described as follow:

Log on the Jumphost server. Be sure you are no root then execute:

```
[user@jumphost]$ mkdir <Your_funcstest_directory>
[user@jumphost]$ cd <Your_funcstest_directory>
[user@jumphost]$ git clone https://git.opnfv.org/funcstest
[user@jumphost]$ cd testcases/
```

Modify and adapt needed parameters in the config\_funcstest.yaml. Follow the instructions below.

Retrieve OpenStack source file (configure your [OpenRC](#) file to let Rally access to your OpenStack, you can either export it from Horizon or build it manually (OpenStack credentials are required):

```
[user@jumphost]$ source Your_OpenRC_file
[user@jumphost]$ python <funcstest_repo_directory>/config_funcstest.py -d <Your_funcstest_directory> start
```

At the end of the git clone, the tree of <funcstest\_repo\_directory> will have the following structure:

```
|-- docs/
|   |-- functest.rst
|   |-- images
|       |-- Ims_overview.png
|-- INFO
|-- LICENSE
|-- testcases/
|   |-- config_funcstest.py
|   |-- config_funcstest.yaml
|   |-- functest_utils.py
|   |-- Controllers/
|       |-- ODL/
|           |-- CI/
|               |-- create_venv.sh
|               |-- custom_tests/
|                   |-- neutron
|               |-- integration/
|                   |-- distributions
|                   |-- features
|                   |-- feature-selector
|                   |-- packaging
|                   |-- pom.xml
|                   |-- test
|                   |-- vm
|               |-- logs
|               |-- requirements.pip
|               |-- start_tests.sh
|               |-- test_list.txt
|           |-- ODL.md
|-- functest_utils.py
|-- VIM/
|   |-- OpenStack/
|       |-- CI/
|           |-- libraries/
|               |-- run_rally.py
|           |-- suites/
|               |-- opnfv-authenticate.json
|               |-- opnfv-cinder.json
|               |-- opnfv-glance.json
|               |-- opnfv-heat.json
```

```

|-- opnfv-keystone.json
|-- opnfv-neutron.json
|-- opnfv-nova.json
|-- opnfv-quotas.json
|-- opnfv-requests.json
|-- opnfv-smoke-green.json
|-- opnfv-smoke.json
|-- opnfv-tempest.json
|-- opnfv-vm.json
|-- OpenStack.md
|-- vPing/
    |-- CI/
        |-- libraries/
            |-- vPing.py

```

NOTE: the Rally environment will be installed under `~/rally/` the default Tempest configuration (automatically generated by Rally based on OpenStack credentials) can be found under `.rally/tempest/for-deployment-<deployment_id>/tempest.conf`

## Configuration of `config_funcctest.yaml`

Do not change the directories structure:

- `image_name`: name of the image that will be created in Glance
- `image_url`: URL of the image to be downloaded
- `image_disk_format`: glance image disk format (raw, qcow2, ...)
- `neutron_private_net_name`: name of an OpenStack private network. If not existing, it will be created
- `neutron_private_subnet_name`: private subnet network to be created if not existing
- `neutron_private_subnet_cidr`: range of the private subnet.
- `neutron_private_subnet_start`: start IP
- `neutron_private_subnet_end`: end IP
- `neutron_router_name`: name of the router between the private and the public networks
- `ping_timeout`: time out of the vPing test case
- `vm_flavor`: name of the flavor used to create the VMs
- `vm_name_1`: name of the first VM
- `vm_name_2`: name of the second VM
- `ip_1`: IP of the first VM (matching the private subnet cidr)
- `ip_2`: IP of the second VM

Please note that you need to install this environment only once. As long as the credentials of the System Under Test do not change, there is no reason to modify the testing environment.

If you need more details on Rally installation, see [Rally installation procedure](#).

You can check if the configuration of rally is fine by typing 'rally deployment check', you shall see the list of available services as follow:

```

# rally deployment check
keystone endpoints are valid and following service are available:

```



```

+-----+-----+-----+
| Services | Type      | Status  |
+-----+-----+-----+
| cinder   | volume   | Available |
| cinderv2 | volumev2 | Available |
| glance   | image    | Available |
| keystone  | identity | Available |
| neutron  | network  | Available |
| nova     | compute  | Available |
| nova_ec2 | compute_ec2 | Available |
| novav3   | computev3 | Available |
+-----+-----+-----+

# rally show images
+-----+-----+-----+
| UUID                                | Name                                | Size (B) |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 0a15951f-6388-4d5d-8531-79e7205eb140 | cirros_2015_04_10_13_13_18         | 13167616 |
| b1504066-045a-4f8f-8919-8c665ef3f400 | Ubuntu 14.04 64b                  | 253297152 |
+-----+-----+-----+

# rally show flavors
+-----+-----+-----+
| ID                                | Name                                | vCPUs | RAM (MB) | Swap (MB) | Disk (GB) |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 110e6375-a058-4af6-b21e-b765187904d2 | m1.medium                          | 2      | 1024     |           | 20         |
| 7084d7e7-415a-455d-a55a-2ad286ddf7c9  | m1.large                            | 4      | 4096     |           | 80         |
| a0345ba7-c667-4fd2-964f-7e98f8cda279  | m1.xlarge                           | 4      | 8192     |           | 200        |
| accdc28c-5e20-4859-a5cc-61cf9009e56d  | m1.small                            | 1      | 512      |           | 10         |
+-----+-----+-----+

# rally show networks
Networks for user `admin` in tenant `admin`:
+-----+-----+-----+
| ID                                | Label                                | CIDR |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 4f43c349-956f-4073-9ef6-75bf4e62a0e7  | functest-net                        | None |
| faefaab1-e503-41fc-875b-5e3112be49ed  | provider_network                    | None |
+-----+-----+-----+

```

## Manual testing

### vPing

You can run the vPing testcase by typing:

```
[user@jumphost]$ python <functest_repo_directory>/vPing/vPing.py -d <Your_functest_directory>
```

### OpenDaylight

You can run ODL suite as follow:

```
[user@jumphost]$ python <functest_repo_directory>testcases/Controllers/ODL/CI/start_tests.sh
```

ODL wiki page describes system preparation and running tests. See [Integration Group CSIT](#).

### Rally bench suite

You can run the script as follow:

```
[user@jumphost]$ python <functest_repo_directory>/testcases/VIM/OpenStack/CI/libraries/run_rally.py <functest_repo_directory> <module_to_be_tested>
```

with **<module\_to\_be\_tested>** set to:

- authenticate
- cinder

- nova
- requests
- glance
- keystone
- neutron
- quotas
- all

**The script will:**

- run rally with the selected scenario
- generate the html result page into <result\_folder>/<timestamp>/opnfv-[module name].html
- generate the json result page into <result\_folder>/<timestamp>/opnfv-[module name].json
- generate OK or KO per test based on json result file

## Tempest suite

It is possible to use Rally to perform Tempest tests (ref: [tempest installation guide using Rally](#)) You just need to run:

```
# rally verify start smoke
```

The different modes available are smoke, baremetal, compute, data\_processing, identity, image, network, object\_storage, orchestration, telemetry, and volume. For Arno, it was decided to focus on smoke tests.

## Test results

### vPing

vPing result is displayed in the console:

```
Functest: run vPing
2015-06-02 21:24:55,065 - vPing - INFO - Glance image found 'functest-img'
2015-06-02 21:24:55,066 - vPing - INFO - Creating neutron network functest-net...
2015-06-02 21:24:57,672 - vPing - INFO - Flavor found 'ml.small'
2015-06-02 21:24:58,670 - vPing - INFO - Creating instance 'opnfv-vping-1' with IP 192.168.120.30...
2015-06-02 21:25:32,098 - vPing - INFO - Instance 'opnfv-vping-1' is ACTIVE.
2015-06-02 21:25:32,540 - vPing - INFO - Creating instance 'opnfv-vping-2' with IP 192.168.120.40...
2015-06-02 21:25:38,614 - vPing - INFO - Instance 'opnfv-vping-2' is ACTIVE.
2015-06-02 21:25:38,614 - vPing - INFO - Waiting for ping...
2015-06-02 21:26:42,385 - vPing - INFO - vPing detected!
2015-06-02 21:26:42,385 - vPing - INFO - Cleaning up...
2015-06-02 21:26:54,127 - vPing - INFO - Deleting network 'functest-net'...
2015-06-02 21:26:55,349 - vPing - INFO - vPing OK
```

## OpenDaylight

The results of ODL tests can be seen in the console:

```
=====
Basic
=====
Basic.010 Restconf OK :: Test suite to verify Restconf is OK
=====
```

```

Get Controller Modules :: Get the controller modules via Restconf      | PASS |
-----
Basic.010 Restconf OK :: Test suite to verify Restconf is OK        | PASS |
1 critical test, 1 passed, 0 failed
1 test total, 1 passed, 0 failed
=====
Basic                                                                    | PASS |
1 critical test, 1 passed, 0 failed
1 test total, 1 passed, 0 failed
=====
Output:  /home/jenkins-ci/workspace/functest-opnfv-jump-2/output.xml
Log:     /home/jenkins-ci/workspace/functest-opnfv-jump-2/log.html
Report:  /home/jenkins-ci/workspace/functest-opnfv-jump-2/report.html

.....

Neutron.Delete Networks :: Checking Network deleted in OpenStack a... | FAIL |
2 critical tests, 1 passed, 1 failed
2 tests total, 1 passed, 1 failed
=====
Neutron :: Test suite for Neutron Plugin                                | FAIL |
18 critical tests, 15 passed, 3 failed
18 tests total, 15 passed, 3 failed
=====
Output:  /home/jenkins-ci/workspace/functest-opnfv-jump-2/output.xml
Log:     /home/jenkins-ci/workspace/functest-opnfv-jump-2/log.html
Report:  /home/jenkins-ci/workspace/functest-opnfv-jump-2/report.html

```

**3 result files are generated:**

- output.xml
  - log.html
  - report.html
- ODL result page

# Neutron Test Log

Generated  
20150602 08:35:12 GMT -07:00  
18 hours 0 minutes ago

## Test Statistics

Total Statistics	Total	Pass	Fail	Elapsed	Pass / Fail
Critical Tests	18	15	3	00:00:14	
All Tests	18	15	3	00:00:14	

Statistics by Tag	Total	Pass	Fail	Elapsed	Pass / Fail
Check	4	3	1	00:00:00	
Check port deleted OpenDaylight	1	0	1	00:00:00	
Check subnet deleted OpenDaylight	1	0	1	00:00:00	
Create Network OpenStack Neutron	1	1	0	00:00:02	
Create port OpenStack Neutron	1	1	0	00:00:02	
Create Subnet OpenStack Neutron	1	1	0	00:00:02	
Delete Network OpenStack Neutron	1	1	0	00:00:02	
Delete port OpenStack Neutron	1	1	0	00:00:02	
Delete Subnet OpenStack Neutron	1	1	0	00:00:02	
Network Neutron OpenDaylight	1	1	0	00:00:00	
Network Neutron OpenStack	1	1	0	00:00:00	
Network OpenDaylight	2	1	1	00:00:00	
Ports Neutron OpenDaylight	1	1	0	00:00:00	
Ports Neutron OpenStack	1	1	0	00:00:00	
subnet OpenDaylight	2	2	0	00:00:00	
Subnets Neutron OpenDaylight	1	1	0	00:00:00	
Subnets Neutron OpenStack	1	1	0	00:00:00	

Statistics by Suite	Total	Pass	Fail	Elapsed	Pass / Fail
Neutron	18	15	3	00:00:14	
Neutron.Networks	4	4	0	00:00:02	
Neutron.Subnets	4	4	0	00:00:02	
Neutron.Ports	4	4	0	00:00:02	
Neutron.Delete Ports	2	1	1	00:00:02	
Neutron.Delete Subnets	2	1	1	00:00:02	
Neutron.Delete Networks	2	1	1	00:00:02	

## Known issues

Tests are expected to fail now:

- Check port deleted in OpenDaylight
- Check subnet deleted in OpenDaylight
- Check Network deleted in OpenDaylight

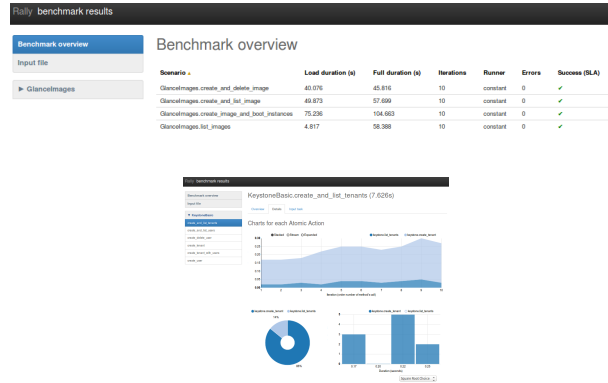
These failures to delete objects in OpenDaylight (when removed via OpenStack Neutron) are due to the following bug: [https://bugs.opendaylight.org/show\\_bug.cgi?id=3052](https://bugs.opendaylight.org/show_bug.cgi?id=3052).

More details on functest wiki (ODL section)

## Rally bench suite

Results are available in the result folder through a html page and a json file.

It generates a result page per module and can be described as follow.



## Known issues

- some tests of Cinder suite may be failed due to time-out (timer could probably be extended in the configuration file)
- some test of Nova & Neutron suite may fail due to network issues (previously created network not properly cleaned and/or quota exceeded because of created ressources that have not be properly cleaned) or ODL bugs (see [ODL bug lists](#)).

More details on [functest wiki \(Rally section\)](#).

## Tempest suite

You can get the results of tempest by typing:

```
# rally verify list
```

You shall see the results as follow:

```
Total results of verification:
```

UUID	Deployment UUID	Set name	Tests	Failures	Created at	Status
0144c50f-ab03-45fb-9c36-242ad6440b46	d9e1bb21-8e36-4d89-b137-0c852dbb308e	smoke	87	32	2015-05-05 16:36:00.986003	finished

If you run this test several times, you will see as many lines as test attempts.

You can get more details on the test by typing:

```
# rally verify show --uuid <UUID of the test>
# rally verify detailed --uuid <UUID of the test>
```

"show" will show you all the results including the time needed to execute the test. "detailed" will display additional elements (errors)

Example of test result display:

name	time	status
tempest.api.network.test_routers.RoutersTest.test_create_show_list_update_delete_router[id-f64403e2-8483-4b34-8ccd-b09a87bcc68c, smoke]	0.011466	FAIL
tempest.api.network.test_security_groups.SecGroupIPv6Test.test_create_list_update_show_delete_security_group[id-bfd128e5-3c92-44b6-9d66-7fe29d22c802, smoke]	1.234566	OK
tempest.api.network.test_security_groups.SecGroupIPv6Test.test_create_show_delete_security_group_rule[id-cfb99e0e-7410-4a3d-8a0c-959a63ee77e9, smoke]	1.060221	OK
tempest.api.network.test_security_groups.SecGroupIPv6Test.test_list_security_groups[id-e30abd17-fef9-4739-8617-dc26da88e686, smoke]	0.060797	OK
tempest.api.network.test_security_groups.SecGroupTest.test_create_list_update_show_delete_security_group[id-bfd128e5-3c92-44b6-9d66-7fe29d22c802, smoke]	0.685149	OK
tempest.api.network.test_security_groups.SecGroupTest.test_create_show_delete_security_group_rule[id-cfb99e0e-7410-4a3d-8a0c-959a63ee77e9, smoke]	0.730561	OK
tempest.api.network.test_security_groups.SecGroupTest.test_list_security_groups[id-e30abd17-fef9-4739-8617-dc26da88e686, smoke]	0.116862	OK
tempest.api.object_storage.test_account_quotas.AccountQuotasTest	0.0	SKIP
...	...	...

## Known issues

Several tests are declared as failed. They can be divided in 3 main categories:

- Invalid credentials (10 errors)
- Multiple possible networks found, use a Network ID to be more specific.
- Network errors

The "Invalid Credential" error is not an error. Adding "admin\_domain\_name=default" in the tempest.conf file generated by Rally will lead to successful tests. A [Rally patch](#) has been proposed to Rally community.

The Multiple possible network error occurs several times and may have different origins. It indicates that the test needs a network context to be run properly. A change in the [automatically generated tempest.conf](#) file could allow to precise the network ID.

The network errors are various and dealing with all the aspects of networking: create/update/delete network/subnet/port/router. Some may be due to (possible) bug in tempest when it tries to delete networks which should not be there for the following tests. Some may be caused by the ODL bugs, several bugs related to tempest are already reported in [ODL bug lists](#).

The follow-up of these tests can be found on the [functest wiki \(Tempest section\)](#).

## Testing Automation

For Arno, the CI job performs the following actions:

- clean and prepare functest environment
- run vPing
- run ODL tests
- run Rally Bench
- run Tempest
- clean functest environment

## Connection of your platform

If you want to add your platform to the community automation, please follow the [Octopus procedure](#).

## Integrating into CI Pipeline

Contact Octopus Team (#opnfv-octopus) and see [pipeline document](#) for more details.

## References

OPNFV main site: [opnfvmain](#).

OPNFV functional test page: [opnfvfunctest](#).

IRC support chan: #opnfv-testperf